

Table of Contents

	Page No.
Chapter No. 1 Urdu Alphabets	10
An ASP (Alphabet-Sound-Pronunciation) Chart	10
Original Alphabets	12
Special Alphabets	13
• Conservative Alphabets	13
• Liberal Alphabets	14
Unique Alphabets	14
Chapter No. 2 How to write Urdu Alphabets	16
Full-written forms	17
Partial-written forms	21
Different shapes and placements of Urdu Alphabets	24
Exercise	27
Chapter No. 3 The Vowels of Urdu	28
Vowels and Their Uses	28
• Long Vowels	29
• Short Vowels	29
A special symbol of Urdu (<i>Tashdeed</i>) <u>و</u>	31
Static Alphabets	31
Writing of Urdu Words (Exercise)	32
Very Important Guidelines for using this book	33
Chapter No. 4 Masculine and Feminine Nouns	36
Types of Nouns	36
What are Real Masculine and Feminine Nouns	37
• Rules for Masculinity and Femininity in Humans	38
• One-sided Human Gender Nouns	41

• Gender-neutral Nouns in Humans	42
• Rules for Masculinity and Femininity in Animals	43
• One-sided Animal Gender Nouns	45
• Gender-neutral Nouns in Animals	47
What are Unreal Masculine and Feminine Nouns	47
• Types and One Rule	48
• Clues for Logical Masculine and Feminine	49
• Clues for Customary Masculine and Feminine	50
Chapter No. 5 Singular and Plural Nouns	52
Urdu Pluralization System	52
Normal and Variant Singular / Plural Forms	53
Rules to Change a Singular Masculine Noun into a Plural	54
Rules to Change a Singular Feminine Noun into a Plural	55
Chapter No. 6 Adjectives in Urdu	59
Definition	59
Writing Sequence	59
Masculinity and Femininity of Adjectives	60
Types	60
• Personal Adjectives	60
<i>A long list of most common Personal Adjectives</i>	61
<i>Rules for modifying Personal Adjectives</i>	64
<i>Degrees of Personal Adjectives</i>	66
• Relative Adjective	68
<i>7-Rules for making Relative Adjectives</i>	68
• Numeral Adjective	72
<i>Known</i>	72
<i>Unknown</i>	73
<i>Ordinal</i>	74
<i>Multiplicative</i>	75

<i>Fractional</i>	75
<i>Collective</i>	76
• Quantitative Adjective	77
<i>Known Quantity</i>	77
<i>Unknown Quantity</i>	78
• Other Adjectives	79
<i>Distributive Adjective</i>	79
<i>Emphatic Adjective</i>	79
Chapter No. 7 Prepositions, Conjunctions, and Interjections	80
Prepositions and their Three Categories	80
Possessive Prepositions	83
Conjunctions and their Comprehensive List	83
Interjections with a Categorical List	85
Chapter No. 8 Interrogative Words, Simple & Special To-be Verbs	87
An Exhaustive List of Interrogative Words	87
To-be Verbs: List, Usage and Rules	89
• Simple To-be Verb and its components	89
• Changing Affirmative sentences into Negatives and Interrogatives	90
• Special To-be Verbs	92
• Simple To-be Verbs VS Special To-be Verbs	93
• A Rule to Remember	95
Chapter No. 9 Possessive Compound	96
Definition	96
How to Form	96
• Interesting Different Cases or Situations	97
Chapter No. 10 The Pronouns	100
States or Cases of a Noun	100
• Subjective Case	100
• Objective Case	100

• Possessive Case	100
Kinds of Pronouns	102
• Demonstrative Pronouns	102
<i>Use in Subjective Case</i>	102
<i>Use in Objective Case</i>	103
<i>Use in Possessive Case</i>	103
• Personal Pronouns	104
<i>Sub-Categories</i>	104
<i>Use in Subjective Case</i>	105
<i>Use in Objective Case</i>	106
<i>Use in Possessive Case</i>	107
• Relative Pronouns	108
<i>An Important List of Relative Pronouns with Examples</i>	108
LEARN URDU COUNTING	111
TEST YOURSELF	118